

**SUB:- ACCOUNTANCY**

1. Define Accounting. Write the functions of Accounting.
2. "Accounting is an art as well as science". Explain.
3. Explain Accounting cycles.
4. Explain objectives of Accountancy.
5. What do you mean by book keeping?
6. What are the differences between Accounting and book Keeping.
7. What are the advantages of accounting. Explain
8. What are limitation of Accountancy. Explain
9. Name qualitative characteristics of Accounting information. Explain.
10. Non-Monetary transaction are not recorded in the books of accounts. Explain
11. What is meant by 'Window dressing' in Accounting.
12. What do you mean by business transaction.
13. Explain the following terms  
a) Capital. b) Drawing. c) Sales. d) Purchases. e) Fixed assets
14. Explain with example deferred revenue expenditure.
15. What do you mean by Contingent liabilities . Explain with examples.
16. Write the differences between Revenue Expenditure and Capital Expenditure.
17. What do you mean by 'Liquid Assets'.
18. What do you mean by closing stock. Write two cases when the goods are not recorded in the list of closing stock.
19. Give three examples of revenues.
20. Write differences between Debtors and creditors.

**SUB:- B.ST**

1. What type of industry is cattle breeding?
2. What is the purpose of entrepot trade?
3. Who bears the risk if the subject is insured against that particular risk?
4. ABC Ltd. is planting trees on the road side. What objective is it trying to achieve?
5. What type of industry is banking?
6. Piyush cooks food at his home for his family whereas Rishab cooks food and sells it to others in restaurant. Who is engaged in business activity?
7. What are the two important part of construction industry?
8. Mention which of the following are economic activities and which are non-economic activities:
  - (a) A teacher teaching his daughter at home.
  - (b) A taxi driver is taking passenger to his destination in his taxi.
  - (c) Auditor auditing account of his client.
  - (d) Trader selling his goods.
  - (e) A doctor treating her son.

9. Identify the causes of risk:
  - (a) Fire due to short circuit in a factory.
  - (b) Fall in revenue due to decline in value of Indian rupee.
  - (c) Damage to property due to earth quake.
  - (d) Embezzlement of cash by an employee.
  - (e) FDI in retail sector, favoured by the ruling party.
10. How do you classify trade on the basis of geographical area covered?
11. Why should business have multiplicity of objectives?
12. What steps can be taken by business to minimize risk?
13. "Profit is the reward for risk taking". Explain.
14. How warehousing removes hindrance of time?
15. "Profit is not an objective but a requirement of business". Do you agree with this statement? Support your answer with reasons.
16. What do you mean by manufacturing industries? What are its subdivisions?
17. "Business risk arises due to uncertainties". Explain.
18. Which subdivision of business provide link between producer and consumers? Explain.
19. "Too much emphasis on profit can be dangerous for good business". Do you agree with this statement? Support your answer with reasons.
20. "Transport removes hindrance of place". How?
21. Explain some basic factors that should be considered before starting a new business.
22. What is business risk? What is its nature?
23. Draw a chart showing the classification of Business Activities.
24. Explain various economic objective of business.
25. Explain various auxiliaries to trade.
26. What do you mean by business risk? Explain the various causes of business risk.

**SUB:- ECO**

- Q1. Define Economics.
- Q2. Define Scarcity.
- Q3. Why does the problem of choice arise?
- Q4. Distinguish between Microeconomics & Macroeconomics.
- Q5. Explain how scarcity and choice go together.
- Q6. Distinguish between positive and normative economics.
- Q7. What is meant by an economic problem?
- Q8. What is an Economy?
- Q9. Define Statistics as a singular noun & plural noun.
- Q10. Explain the main limitations of Statistics.
- Q11. What are the basic characteristics of Statistics?
- Q12. Distinguish between 'Quantitative' and 'Qualitative' data and give some examples of both.
- Q13. What is meant by inferential statistics?
- Q14. Define economic activity.
- Q15. Explain any four importance of statistics in economics.

ENGLISH

1. Read and write the book review of a novel.  
Suggested reading- Pride and Prejudice, David Copperfield, Animal Farm etc.
2. Write any one of the following for AVALOKAN, the School Magazine.  
Article, travelogue, poem, biographical and autobiographical sketches etc.

HINDI**प्र0 01 निम्नलिखित प्रश्नों के संक्षिप्त उत्तर लिखें—**

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| (क) हिन्दी की सर्वश्रेष्ठ साइट कौन सी है?      | (ख) प्रिंट माध्यम से आप क्या समझते हैं? |
| (ग) समाचार किसे कहते हैं?                      | (घ) छह ककारों से क्या तात्पर्य है?      |
| (ङ) संचार किसे कहते हैं?                       | (च) समूह संचार किसे कहते हैं?           |
| (छ) पत्रकारिता किसे कहते हैं?                  | (ज) समाचार-पत्र की आवाज़ किसे कहते हैं? |
| (झ) संचार शब्द की उत्पत्ति किस धातु से हुई है? | (ञ) फीडबैक किसे कहते हैं?               |

**प्र0 02 निबंध लिखें—**

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| (I) इंटरनेट और युवापीढ़ी | (II) व्यायाम और स्वास्थ्य |
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**प्र0 03** आपके कुछ साथी विद्यालय में छोटी कक्षाओं के विद्यार्थियों को बहुत सताते हैं। इस समस्या के बारे में प्रधानाचार्या को पत्र लिखिए।

**प्र0 04 निम्नलिखित गद्यांश पर आधारित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दें—**

मुंशी जी को — — — — होशियार रहना चाहिए।

- (क) अदालत में मुंशी जी को न्याय अपनी ओर से खिचा हुआ कैसे दिखाई दिया?
- (ख) डिप्टी मजिस्ट्रेट ने क्या तर्क देकर अलोपीदीन को दोषमुक्त कर दिया?
- (ग) अलोपीदीन को दोषमुक्त करना किस बात को स्पष्ट करता है?

**प्र0 05 निम्नलिखित पद्यांश पर आधारित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दें—**

- (क) ईश्वर एक होने के समर्थन में कबीर ने क्या तर्क दिए हैं?
- (ख) मानव-शरीर का निर्माण किन पंच तत्वों से हुआ है?

**प्र0 06 निम्नलिखित प्रश्नों के संक्षिप्त उत्तर दें—**

- (क) 'नमक का दारोगा' कहानी का कौन सा पात्र आपको सर्वाधिक प्रभावित करता है? क्यों?
- (ख) कबीर ने ऐसा क्यों कहा है कि संसार बौरा गया है?